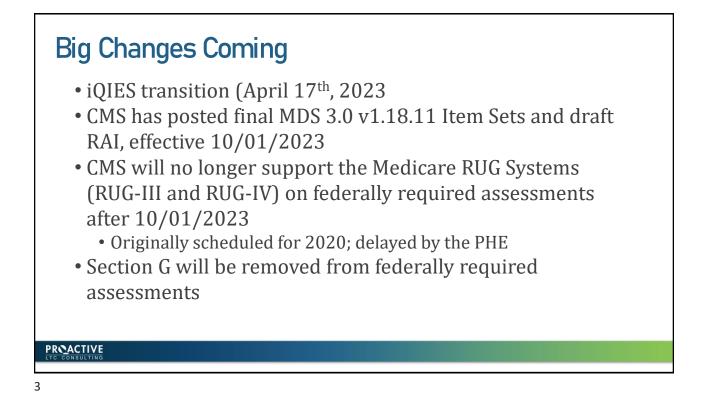


Objectives

- 1. Become familiar with the changes to the MDS 3.0 version 1.18.11 for implementation 10/01/2023;
- 2. Review specific MDS items that may require new or updated facility processes to gather and report accurate patient data;
- 3. Evaluate the impact of the removal of Section G and the importance of refocusing on Section GG accuracy.

PRCACTIVE



Expand the Collection, Reporting, and Analysis of Standardized Data

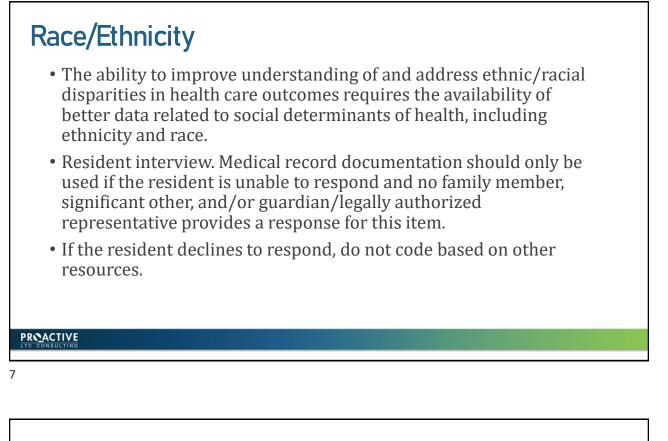
CMS strives to improve our collection and use of comprehensive, interoperable, standardized individual-level demographic and social determinants of health (SDOH) data, including race, ethnicity, language, gender identity, sex, sexual orientation, disability status, and SDOH. By increasing our understanding of the needs of those we serve, including social risk factors and changes in communities' needs over time, CMS can leverage quality improvement and other tools to ensure all individuals have access to equitable care and coverage.

Changes to MDS Section A

Identification Information

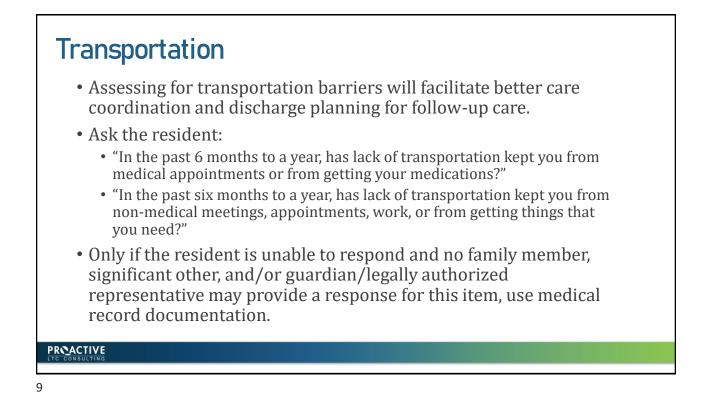
Obtain key *demographic* information to uniquely identify each resident, *administrative information*, nursing home *in which they reside*, reason for assessment, *and potential care needs, including access to transportation*.

• Current	• Revised	A1010. Race What is your race? ↓ Check all that apply . B. Black or African American
1000: Race/Ethnicity	A1005: Ethnicity	D. Asian Indian or Alaska Native D. Asian Indian E. Chinese
A1000. Race/Ethnicity	A1005. Ethnicity Are you of Hispanic, Latino/a, or Spanish origin?	F. Filipino
Check all that apply	Check all that apply	G. Japanese
A. American Indian or Alaska Native	A. No, not of Hispanic, Latino/a, or Spanish origin	H. Korean
B. Asian	B. Yes, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano/a	I. Vietnamese
C. Black or African American	C. Yes, Puerto Rican	J. Other Asian
D. Hispanic or Latino	D. Yes, Cuban	K. Native Hawaiian
E. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	E. Yes, another Hispanic, Latino/a, or Spanish origin	M. Samoan
F. White	X. Resident unable to respond	N. Other Pacific Islander
F. Write	Y. Resident declines to respond	X. Resident unable to respond
		Y. Resident declines to respond
		Z . None of the above



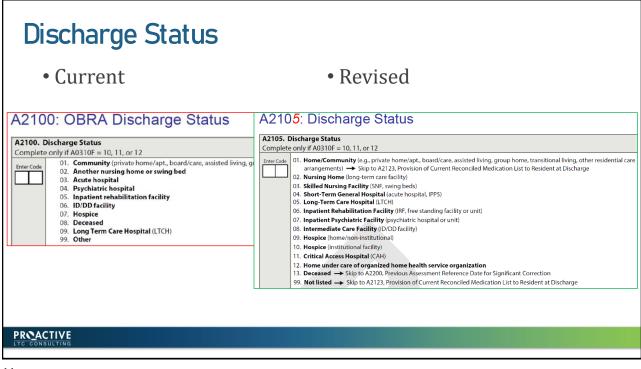
Has lac	Description (from NACHC©) (k of transportation kept you from medical appointments, meetings, work, or from getting things needed for daily living? (ete only if A0310B = 01 or A0310G = 1 and A0310H = 1
+ •	Check all that apply
	A. Yes, it has kept me from medical appointments or from getting my medications
	B. Yes, it has kept me from non-medical meetings, appointments, work, or from getting things that I need
	C. No
	X. Resident unable to respond
	Y. Resident declines to respond
resource	National Association of Community Health Centers, Inc., Association of Asian Pacific Community Health Organizations, Oregon Primary Care Association. PRAPARE and is a re proprietary information of NACHC and its partners, intended for use by NACHC, its partners, and authorized recipients. Do not publish, copy, or distribute this ion in part or whole without written consent from NACHC.

PRCACTIVE



• Current	• Revised
A1800: Entered From	A1805: Entered From A1805. Entered From
A1800. Entered From EnterCode 01. Community (private home/apt., board/care, assisted living, group home) 02. Another nursing home or swing bed 03. Acute hospital 04. Psychiatric hospital 05. Inpatient rehabilitation facility 06. ID/DD facility 07. Hospice 09. Long Term Care Hospital (LTCH) 99. Other	EnterCode 01. Home/Community (e.g., private home/apt., board/care, assisted living, group home, arrangements) 02. Nursing Home (long-term care facility) 03. Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF, swing beds) 04. Short-Term General Hospital (acute hospital, IPPS) 05. Long-Term Care Hospital (LTCH) 05. Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility (SNF, free standing facility or unit) 07. Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility (SNF, free standing facility or unit) 07. Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility (SNF, free standing facility or unit) 08. Intermediate Care Facility (ID/DD facility) 09. Hospice (Institutional) 10. Hospice (Institutional) 10. Hospice (Institutional facility) 11. Critical Access Hospital (CAH) 12. Home under care of organized home health service organization 99. Not listed
	11. Critical Access Hospital (CAH) 12. Home under care of organized home health service organization

PRCACTIVE





Provision of Current Reconciled Medication List to Subsequent Provider at Discharge

Complete only if $A0310H = 1$ and $A2105 = 02-12$.	
A2121. Provision of Current Reconciled Medication List to Subsequent Provider at Discharge Complete only if A0310H = 1 and A2105 = 02-12	
EnterCode At the time of discharge to another provider, did your facility provide the resident's current reconciliprovider? 0. No - Current reconciled medication list not provided to the subsequent provider → Skip to Date for Significant Correction 1. Yes - Current reconciled medication list provided to the subsequent provider	A2122. Route of Current Reconciled Medication List Transmission to Subsequent Provider
	Indicate the route(s) of transmission of the current reconciled medication list to the subsequent provider.
	Indicate the route(s) of transmission of the current reconciled medication list to the subsequent provider. Complete only if A2121 = 1 Check all that anoty
	Indicate the route(s) of transmission of the current reconciled medication list to the subsequent provider. Complete only if A2121 = 1 Check all that apply Route of Transmission
	Indicate the route(s) of transmission of the current reconciled medication list to the subsequent provider. Complete only if A2121 = 1 Check all that apply Route of Transmission A. Electronic Health Record
	Indicate the route(s) of transmission of the current reconciled medication list to the subsequent provider. Complete only if A2121 = 1 Check all that apply Route of Transmission A. Electronic Health Record B. Health Information Exchange

Provision of Current Reconciled Medication List to Subsequent Provider at Discharge

- Communication of medication information at discharge is critical to ensure safe and effective transitions from one health care setting to another.
- Subsequent Provider based on the discharge locations at A2105:
 - 02. Nursing home (LTC facility)
 - 03. Skilled nursing facility (SNF, swing beds)
 - 04. Short-term general hospital (acute hospital, IPPS)
 - 05. Long-term care hospital (LTCH)
 - 06. Inpatient rehabilitation facility (IRF, free standing facility or unit)
 - 07. Inpatient psychiatric facility (psychiatric hospital or unit)
 - 08. Intermediate care facility (ID/DD facility)
 - 09. Hospice (home/non-institutional)
 - 10. Hospice (institutional facility)
 - 11. Critical access hospital (CAH)
 - 12. Home under care of organized home health service organization

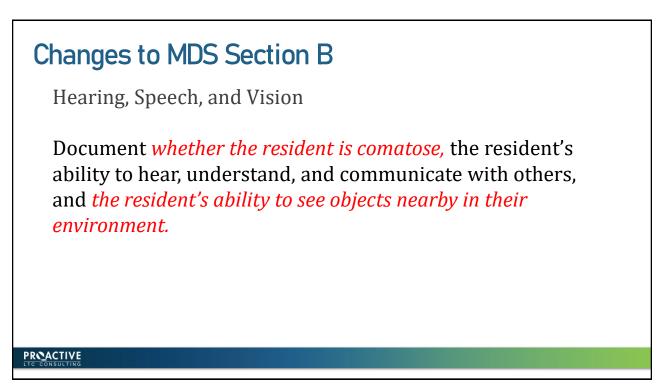
13

Provision of Current Reconciled Medication List to Resident at Discharge

A0402 Provision of Overrout Passancillad Madia	tion List to
A2123. Provision of Current Reconciled Medica Resident at Discharge	
Complete only if $A0310H = 1$ and $A2105 = 01$, 99.	
A2123. Provision of Current Reconciled Medication List to Resident at Discharge Complete only if A0310H = 1 and A2105 = 01, 99	
At the time of discharge, did your facility provide the resident's current reconciled medication list 0. No - Current reconciled medication list not provided to the resident, family and/or caregiver Reference Date for Significant Correction 1. Yes - Current reconciled medication list provided to the resident, family and/or caregiver	→ Skip to A2200, Previous Assessment A2124. Route of Current Reconciled Medication List Transmission to Resident [A2124. Route of Current Reconciled Medication List Transmission to Resident
	Indicate the route(s) of transmission of the current reconciled medication list to the resident/family/caregiver. Complete only f42123 = 1 Check all that apply Route of Transmission
	A. Electronic Health Record (e.g., electronic access to patient portal) B. Health Information Exchange
	C. Verbal (eg. In-person, telephone, video conferencing)
	D. Paper-based (e.g., fax, copier, printouts) E. Other methods (e.g., texting, email, CDs)

Provision of Current Reconciled Medication List to Resident at Discharge

- It is recommended that a reconciled medication list that is provided to the resident, family member, guardian/legally authorized representative, or caregiver use consumer-friendly terminology and plain language to ensure that the information provided is clear and understandable.
- Determine whether the resident was discharged to a home setting, 01, or 99, Not Listed based on discharge location item A2105.
- Understand and document how your facility typically transmits information to each subsequent provider and/or resident at discharge.



Health Literacy	
B1300. Health Literacy Complete only if A0310B = 01 or A0310G = 1 and A0310H = 1. B1300. Health Literacy Complete only if A0310B = 01 or A0310G = 1 and A0310H = 1 Wow often do you need to have someone help you when you read instructions, pamphlets, or other written material from your doctor or pharmacy? 0. Never 1. Rarely 2. Sometimes 3. Often 4. Always 7. Resident declines to respond 8. Resident unable to respond 8. Resident unable to respond	
PRNACTIVE LTC CONSULTING	
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Changes to MDS Section D

Mood

Identify signs and symptoms of mood distress *and social isolation*.

Resident Mood Interviev	v (PHQ – 2 to 9©)
D0150: Resident Mood Interv	ew (PHQ- <mark>2 <i>to</i> 9[©]) → ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● </mark>
D0150. Resident Mood Interview (PHQ-2 to 9©)	
Say to resident: "Over the last 2 weeks, have you be If symptom is present, enter 1 (yes) in column 1, Symptom Presence If yes in column 1, then ask the resident: "About how often have y Read and show the resident a card with the symptom frequency cho 1. Symptom Presence 0. No (enter 0 in column 2) 1. Yes (enter 0.3 in column 2) 9. No response (leave column 2 blank) 2. Symptom Frequency 0. Never or 1 day 1. 2-6 days (several days) 2. 7-11 days (half or more of the days) 3. 12-14 days (nearly every day)	ou been bothered by this?"
A. Little interest or pleasure in doing things	
B. Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless	
If both D0150A1 and D0150B1 are coded 9, OR both D0150A2 ar	d D0150B2 are coded 0 or 1, END the PHQ interview; otherwise, continue.
R ACTIVE	

Social Isolation	
D0700: Social Isolation	
D0700. Social Isolation	
Enter Code How often do you feel lonely or isolated from those around you? O. Never 1. Rarely 2. Sometimes 3. Often 4. Always 7. Resident declines to respond 8. Resident unable to respond	
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Social Isolation

- Social isolation refers to an actual or perceived lack of contact with other people and tends to increase with age. It is a risk factor for physical and mental illness, is a predictor of mortality, and is important to assess in order to identify engagement strategies.
- This item is intended to be a resident self-report item. No other source should be used to identify the response.
- Programs to increase residents' social engagement should be designed and implemented, while also taking into account individual needs and preferences.

Changes to MDS Section GG

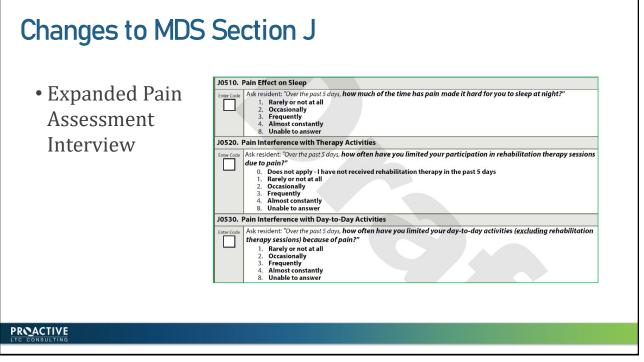
Functional Abilities and Goals

Assess the need for assistance with self-care and mobility activities, prior function, admission performance, discharge goals, discharge performance, functional limitations in range of motion, and current and prior device use.

GG0115. Functional Limitation in Range of Motion Code for limitation that interfered with daily functions or placed resident at risk of injury in the last 7 days 0. No impairment 1. Impairment on one side 2. Impairment on both sides B. Lower extremity (hip, knee, ankle, foot) GG0120. Mobility Devices GG0120. Mobility Devices GG0120. Mobility Devices A. Cane/crutch B. Walker C. Wheelchair (manual or electric) D. Limb prosthesis Z. None of the above were used	GG0115: Functional Limite		
A. Cane/crutch B. Walker C. Wheelchair (manual or electric) D. Limb prosthesis	GG0115. Functional Limitation in Range of Motior Code for limitation that interfered with daily functions or p Coding: 0. No impairment 1. Impairment on one side	n Daced resident at risk of injury in the last 7 days ↓ Enter Codes in Boxes A. Upper extremity (shoulder, elbow, wrist, hand)	
			A. Cane/crutch B. Walker C. Wheelchair (manual or electric) D. Limb prosthesis

Section GG	New Items
• GG0130I. Pe	ersonal hygiene
I.	Personal hygiene: The ability to maintain personal hygiene, including combing hair, shaving, applying makeup, washing/drying face and hands (excludes baths, showers, and oral hygiene).
• GG0170FF. 7	Tub/shower transfer
FF	Tub/shower transfer: The ability to get in and out of a tub/shower.
PROACTIVE	

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Changes to MDS Section K

- Columns 1 and 4: 3-day look-back period
- Columns 2 and 3: 7-day look-back period

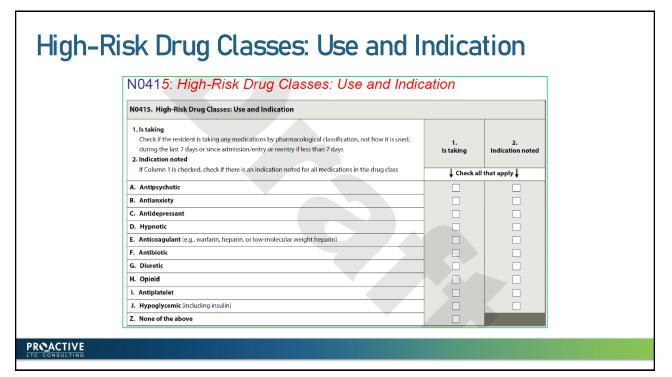
K0520: Nutritional Approaches

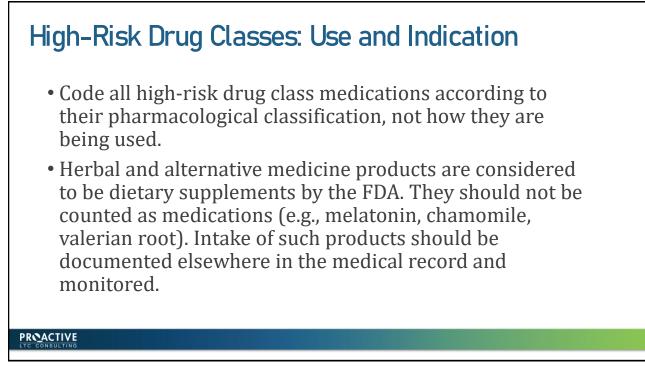
1. On Admission Assessment period is days 1 through 3 of the SNF PPS Stay starting with A24008 While Not a Resident Performed while NOT a resident of this facility and within the last 7 days.	1. On Admission	2. While Not a Resident	3. While a Resident	4. At Discharge
Only check column 2 if resident entered (admission or reentry) IN THE LAST 7 DAYS. If resident last entered 7 or more days ago, leave column 2 blank. 3. While a Resident Performed while a resident of this facility and within the <i>last 7 days</i>		.		
A At Discharge Assessment period is the last 3 days of the SNF PPS Stay ending on A2400C	Ļ	Check all 1	that apply ↓	Ļ
A. Parenteral/IV feeding				
B. Feeding tube - nasogastric or abdominal (PEG)				
C. Mechanically altered diet - require change in texture of food or liquids (e.g., pureed food, thickened liquids)				
D. Therapeutic diet (e.g., low salt, diabetic, low cholesterol)				
Z. None of the above				

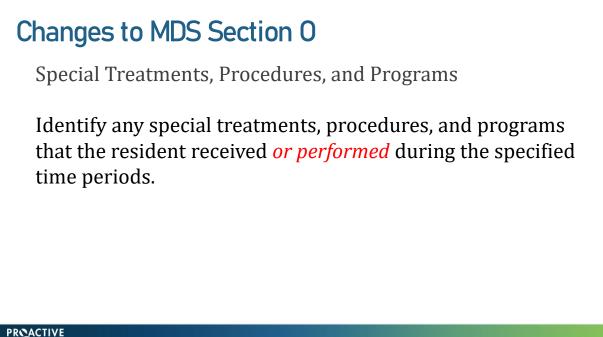
Changes to MDS Section N

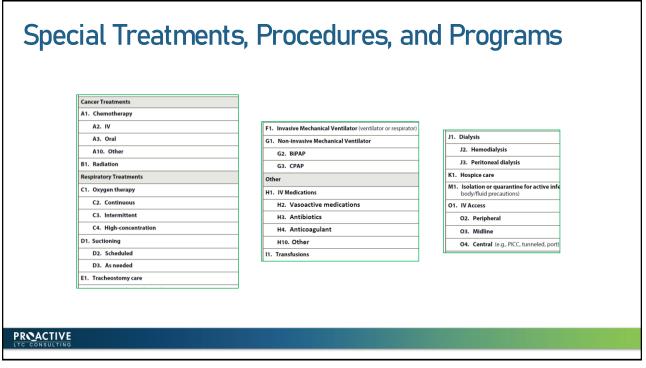
Medications

Record the number of days that any type of injection, insulin, and/or select medication was received by the resident. Also includes use and indication of high-risk drug classes, antipsychotic use and drug regimen review to identify potentially significant medication issues.





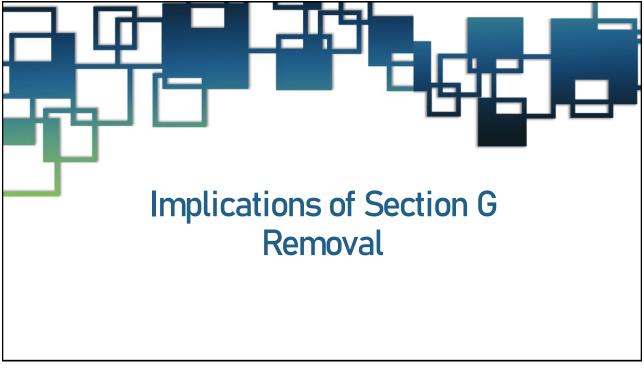




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Special Treatments, Procedures, and Programs

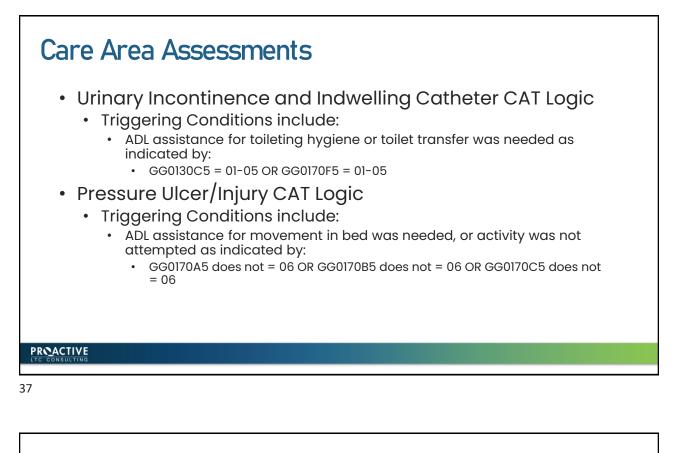
- Column a. On Admission
 - Check all treatments, procedures, and programs received by, performed on, or participated in by the resident on days 1-3 of the SNF PPS Stay starting with A2400 B.
- Column b. While a Resident
 - Check all treatments, procedures, and programs that the resident received or performed after admission/entry, or reentry to the facility and within the last 14 days.
- Column c. At Discharge
 - Check all treatments, procedures, and programs received by, performed on, or participated in by the resident in the last 3 days of the SNF PPS Stay ending with A2400C.



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Care Area Assessments

- ADL Functional/Rehabilitation Potential CAT Logic
 - Triggering Conditions (any of the following):
 - Cognitive skills for daily decision making has a value of 0 through 2 or BIMS summary score is 5 or greater; and
 - ADL assistance was required for any of the self-care or mobility activities as indicated by any of the following:
 - GG0130A5 = 01-05 OR
 - GG0130B5 = 01-05 OR
 - GG0130C5 = 01-05 OR
 - GG0130E5 = 01-05 OR
 - GG0130F5 = 01-05 OR
 GG0130G5 = 01-05 OR
 - GG0130G5 = 01-05 OR
 GG0130H5 = 01-05 OR
 - GG013015 = 01-05 OR
 - GG0170A5 = 01-05 OR
 - GG0170A5 = 01-05 OR
 GG0170B5 = 01-05 OR
- GG0170C5 = 01-05 OR
 GG0170D5 = 01-05 OR
 - GG0170D5 = 01-05 OR GG0170E5 = 01-05 OR
- GG0170F5 = 01-05 OR
- GG0170FF5 = 01-05 OR
- GG017015 = 01-05 OR
- GG0170J5 = 01-05 OR
- GG0170K5 = 01-05 OR
- GG0170 R5 = 01-05 OR
- GG0170 S5 = 01-05



Yet to Come...

- Changes to Quality Measures/5-Star
 - Data Elements, Covariates, Exclusions
 - Residents Who Made Improvements in Function (SS)
 - High-Risk Residents With Pressure Ulcers (LS)
 - Low-Risk Residents Who Lose Control of Their Bowel or Bladder (LS)
 - Residents Whose Need for Help with Activities of Daily Living Has Increased (LS)
 - Residents Whose Ability to Move Independently Worsened (LS)
- Medicaid Reimbursement
 - Optional State Assessment
 - States can continue to use RUG-III or RUG-IV until 10/01/2025
 - Other proposed changes
- Significant Change in Status
 - Any decline in ADL physical functioning area where a resident is newly coded as Extensive assistance, Total dependence, or Activity did not occur...

Action Items

- Educate IDT members involved in MDS data collection and reporting
- Review/update facility processes for:
 - Section GG
 - Resident interviews
 - Discharge planning
 - Cultural Competence
 - Care Planning
 - Medication Reconciliation
 - Medication Indications for Use
- Monitor for updated guidance including the Final RAI and QM User's Manuals

PROACTIVE

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